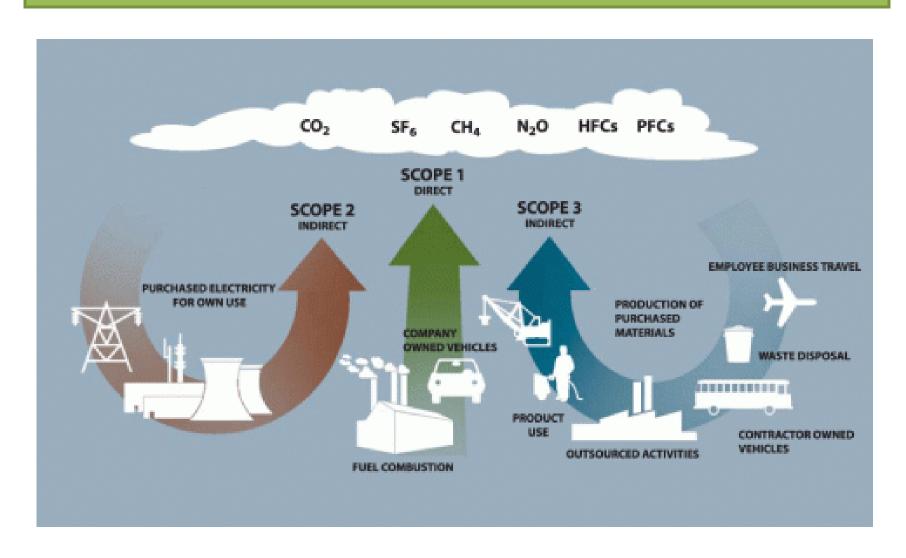
#### **Pacific Northwest Pollution Prevention Resource Center**

# Resources and Tools for Implementing an Energy Efficiency Program

Greenhouse Gas Emissions Training
Idaho Department of Environmental Quality
May 6, 2010

# Scope of Emissions



### **EPA Climate Leaders**

- Climate Leaders works with companies to develop a long-term GHG management strategy
- Key elements:
  - Requires a company-wide inventory
    - Direct and indirect emissions (e.g., purchased electricity)
    - Aggregate of all company US emissions...
    - ...vs the GHG rule, which is facility-based & Scope 1
  - Preparation of an Inventory Management Plan
  - Companies set aggressive 5-10 y
  - Annual reporting to EPA



### Climate Leader Achievements

#### **Sampling of GHG Reductions**

**3M** achieved its initial goal by reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 60 percent from 2002 to 2007.

Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. pledges to reduce global GHG emissions by 33 percent per manufacturing index from 2006 to 2010. AMD achieved its initial goal by reducing global GHG emissions by 53 percent per manufacturing index from 2002 to 2006.

American Electric Power pledges to reduce total U.S. GHG emissions by 6 percent from 2001 to 2010. American Electric Power achieved its initial goal by reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 4 percent from 2001 to 2006.

Anheuser-Busch pledges to reduce total U.S. GHG emissions by 15 percent from 2008 to 2013. Anheuser-Busch achieved its initial goal by reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 10 percent from 2005 to 2010.

#### Aggressive Targets Work

- These are GHG emission reductions already achieved!
- These companies have moved on to make new commitments
- Every business has a different profile and a different opportunity...

# Climate Leader Achievements, %/yr

3M achieved its initial poal of reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 40 Zrao from 2002 to 2007.

Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. pledges to reduce global GHG emissions by 33 percent per manufacturing index iDm 206 to 2010. AMD achieved its initial gas by Aducing global GHG emissions by 53 percent per manufacturing index from 2002 to 2006.

American Electric Power pladges to reduce total U.S. GHG emissions by 6 percent from 2001 to 2010. American Electric Power Schieved its initial goal by reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 4 percent from 2001 to 2006.

Anheuser-Busch pledges to reduce total U.S. GHG emissions by 15 error of from 2008 to 2013. Anheuser-Busch acknowledges to reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 10 percent from 2005 to 2010.

Bank of America Congression achieved its initial goal by reducing total LSO HG emissions by 13 percent from 2004 to 2009.

Baxter International Inc. pledges to reduce total U.S. GHG emissions by 5 percent from 2005 to 2012. Baxter achieved its livia 4 bal by reducing U.S. GHG emissions by 27 percent per unit of production value from 2000 to 2005.

Caterpillar Inc. pledges to reduce total global GHG emissions by 3 percent from 2006 to 2015. Caterpillar achieved its initial gral & Deducing global GHG emissions by 28 percent per dollar revenue from 2002 to 2006.

Eastman Kodak Company achieved its initial goal by reducing total global greenhouse gas emissions by Gap, Inc. achieved its initial goal by reducing U.S. greenhouse gas emis 2011; by 20 percent per square foot from 2003 to 2008.

General Motors Corporation pledges to reduce total North American GHG emissions by 40 percent from 2000 to 2010. General Motors achieved its initial goal by reducing total North American GHG emissions by 23 percent from 2000 to 2005.

Hashro, Inc. achieved as initial goal by reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 43 percent from 2000 to 2007.

IBM Corporation pledges to reduce total global GHG emissions by 7 percent from 2005 to 2012. IBM achieved its initial goal by reducing total global energy-related GHG emissions by an average of 6 percent per year and PFC emissions by 58 percent from 2000 to 2005.

Mack Trucks, Inc. pledges to reduce U.S. GHG emissions by 12 percent per unit produced from 2007 to 2012. Mack Tip ks a hieved its initial goal by reducing U.S. GHG emissions by 32 percent per unit produced from 2003 to 2007.

MillerCoors pledges to reduce total U.S. GHG emissions by 8 percent from 2008 to 2015. Coors Brewing Company actual to initial goal by reducing U.S. GHG emissions by 20 percent per production index by 2010 using a 2005 base year.

National Renewable Energy Laboratory pledges to reduce total U.S. GHS excissions by 75 percent from 2005 to 2009. NRIZ accessed its initial goal by reducing U.S. GHG emissions by 10 percent per square foot from 2000 to 2005.

Pfizer Inc. pledges to reduce total global GHG

Raytheon Company pledges to reduce total U.S. GHG emissions by 10 percent from 2008 to 2015. Raytheon Company a piecel its initial goal by reducing U.S. GHG emissions by 38 percent per dollar revenue from 2002 to 2008.

Roche Group U.S. Affiliates pledges to reduce total U.S. GHG emissions by 13 percent from 2008 to 2013. Roche achieved its second goal by reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 18 percent from 2001 to 2010. Roche achieved its initial goal by reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 11 percent from 2001 to 2006.

SC Johnson pledges to reduce total U.S. GHG emissions by 8 perces from 2005 to 2010. SC Johnson achieved its Distingual by reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 17 percent from 2000 to 2005.

Shaklee achieved its initial goal by maintaining net zero U.S. GHG emissions from 2006 to 2009 using a 2004 base year.

St. Lawrence Cement pledges to reduce global GHG emissions by 20 percent per ton of cementitious product from 2000 to 2012. 3t. Lawrence Cement achieved its initial god by reducing global GHG emissions by 16 percent per ton of cementitious product from 2000 to 2006.

Sun Microsystems, Inc. pledges to reduce total global GHG emissions by appercent from 2007 to 2015. Sun Microsystems (Dieved its initial goal by reducing total U.S. GHG emissions by 23 percent from 2002 to 2007.

United Technologies Corporation pledges to reduce total global GHG emissions by 12 percent from 2006 to 2010. United Technologies achieved its initial goal by reducing global GHG emissions by 46 percent per dollar revenue from 2001 to 2006.

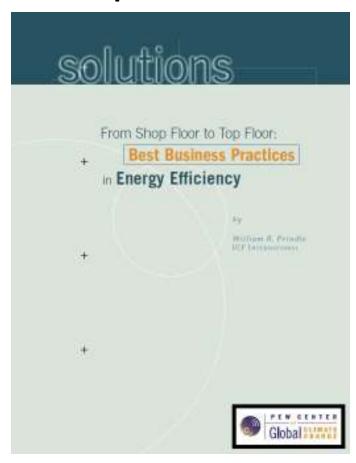
### **EPA Climate Leaders**

- Inventory Design Guide
  - Great resource on technical aspects of the inventory process
  - http://www.epa.gov/climateleaders/resources/design-principles.html
  - Sector guidance available, for example, for MSW landfills
    - <a href="http://www.epa.gov/climateleaders/documents/resources/protocol-solid">http://www.epa.gov/climateleaders/documents/resources/protocol-solid</a> waste landfill.pdf
- Case studies
  - Typically 20-30 pp on individual company efforts to reduce emissions
  - http://www.epa.gov/climateleaders/casestudies/index.html
- Information on Offsets & Green Power
  - http://www.epa.gov/stateply/resources/optional-module.html
- Program on Climate Leaders for Small business
  - http://www.energystar.gov/index.cfm?c=small business.sb index
- Recent Webinars (full media files, not dis-embodied PDFs!)
  - For Small Businesses: Using the Climate Leaders Simplified GHG Calculator to Develop your Inventory
  - Carbon Offsets
  - Overview of Goal Setting for Greenhouse Gas Reductions
  - Understanding How to Purchase Renewable Energy Certificates (RECs)

# Pew Study on Best Practices

#### **Seven Habits of Highly Efficient Companies – April 2010**

- Efficiency is a core strategy
- Leadership & organizational support is real & sustained
- Company has SMART energy efficiency goals
- Strategy relies on a robust tracking & measurement system
- Organization puts substantial resources into efficiency
- Energy efficiency strategy shows demonstrated results
- Company effectively communicates efficiency results



# Observations from Pew Study

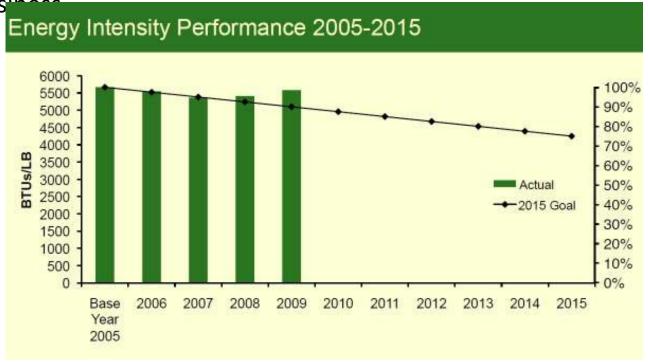
- Common Challenges
  - Funding
  - Lack of staff time and expertise to develop projects
  - Insufficient technical information
  - Organization disconnects & split incentives
- Common Surprises
  - Unanticipated employee interest & enthusiasm
  - Speed with which program developed
- Successful energy efficiency strategies "break down walls between functional units, business units, and other organizational domains..."

### Results Motivated by Aggressive Energy Focus

- Toyota Motor Engineering & Manufacturing
  - Traditional model
    - Facilities focused on running utility plants
    - Production focused on building vehicles
    - Groups physically & organizationally isolated
  - Energy focus led to re-think of old paradigms
    - Large centralized boilers with long pipelines replaced by smaller hot water boilers close to production units
    - Allowed lower operating temperatures and pressures
    - Reduced heat losses from long pipe runs
    - Generated large energy savings

# Set Big Hairy Audacious Goals

- If you know exactly how to get there, it probably means the goal is not challenging enough
- Challenging goals can be a rallying point, harnessing employee enthusiasm
- Audacious energy efficiency goals drive progress in other areas of business



Dow has a goal to achieve by 25% reduction in energy intensity by 2015

### **ENERGY STAR Resources**

- Guidelines for Energy Management
  - How to develop an energy program at your company
- Teaming Up to Save Energy
  - How to structure, launch, & maintain an energy team
- Industrial Product & Services
   Directory, w/case studies
- Portfolio Manager

**ENERGY STAR Guidelines For Energy Management** 



### **ENERGY STAR Portfolio Manager**

- Commercial buildings offer a 30% opportunity to reduce energy use (DOE)
  - and energy is the largest operating cost in commercial buildings
- Online tool to assess your building's energy performance (also water usage) – for portfolios of one to 100+ facilities
- Based on building characteristics
  - Space types, SF, occupancy, hours of operation, # of PC's, utility bills, etc.
- Key result is your "Score," from 0-100
  - Weather-normalized and standardized metrics
    - Based on benchmark data for than 80,000 facilities
  - 75 or better qualifies for ENERGY STAR labeling
  - Also facility "Energy Intensity" (kBTU/sq. ft./yr)
  - GHG emissions (MtCO<sub>2</sub>e/yr)
- Related online tools:
  - Target Finder works WITH Portfolio Manager. Set an energy reduction target and Target Finder will identify design solutions required to reach your goal
  - Financial calculators
    - Building value upgrade calculator, Financial value calc., Cash flow opportunity calculator
- Free online interactive training & webinars

# DOE Industrial Technologies Program



The Industrial Technologies Program (ITP) leads the national drive to reduce energy intensity and carbon emissions by changing the way industry uses energy. ITP sponsors cost-shared R&D, and supports the use of today's advanced technologies and energy management best practices.

#### Industrial Technology R&D >

Learn about technology breakthroughs:

- By industry
- · By crosscutting technologies
- Available today and emerging (PDF 3.7 MB) Download Adobe Reader.

#### Save Energy Now®>

Target opportunities to start saving energy and money:

- · In your industrial plant
- In your data center
- Through your <u>state</u>
- · With your utility
- By applying ANSI-ISO standards

#### Technology Delivery

Apply proven methods to boost efficiency and productivity in your <u>compressed air</u>, <u>motor-driven</u>, <u>process heating</u>, and <u>steam</u> systems by using:

- Software assessment tools
- Technical publications
- Training
- Qualified Specialists

### **DOE ITP Resources**



### DOE ITP Resources — Technical

#### For Technical



Recognizing the high level of technical complexity and variances occurring in plants, ITP has created tools and resources specifically designed to meet this need. Whether you are an engineer, consultant, researcher, or plant technician – you can find the resources and tools to get the job done.

#### Get Involved ▶

- Solicitations
- Industrial Assessment Centers

#### Professional Development

- Training
- Software
- Qualified Specialists
- Energy Management

#### Latest Advancements >

- Emerging Technologies
- Crosscutting Technologies
- R&D Results

#### **Energy Information**

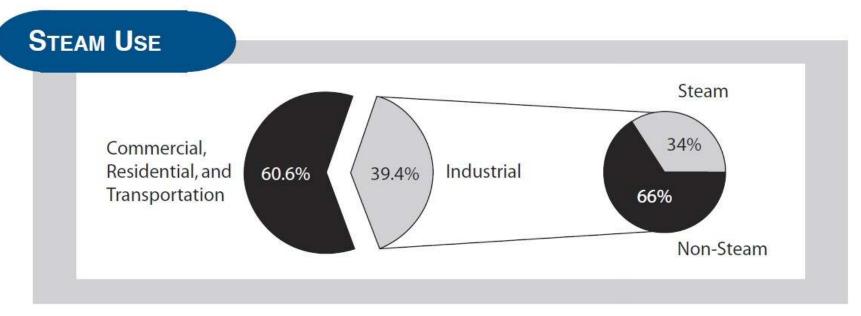
- Footprint Studies
- Industry Profiles
- Databases

#### Industrial Energy Systems

- Motors, Pumps & Fans
- Steam
- Compressed air
- Process heating

# Importance of Steam

- Steam use accounts for 34% of all industrial energy use (fuel + electric)
- 70% of industrial purchased fossil fuel goes to the production of steam!



Source: Best Practices Steam Overview, http://www1.eere.energy.gov/industry/bestpractices/pdfs/steam\_overview.pdf

### **DOE ITP Steam Resources**

#### Steam

Over 45% of all the fuel burned by U.S. manufacturers is consumed to raise steam. Stea as for building heat and electricity generation. Many manufacturing facilities can recapture considered to optimize energy and cost savings. Such as: (<u>Download Adobe Reader</u>)

- Steam Generation through cogeneration applications, boiler controls, and water to
- Steam Distribution through checking steam leaks, installing insulation and propers
- Steam End Use through heat exchanger maintenance
- Steam Recovery through condensate return

#### **Steam Case Studies**

. J.R. Simplot: Burner Upgrade Project Improves Performance and Saves Energy at

#### **Steam Tip Sheets**

26 steam tip sheets

• Click here for a complete list of steam system tip sheets.

#### **Technical Publications**

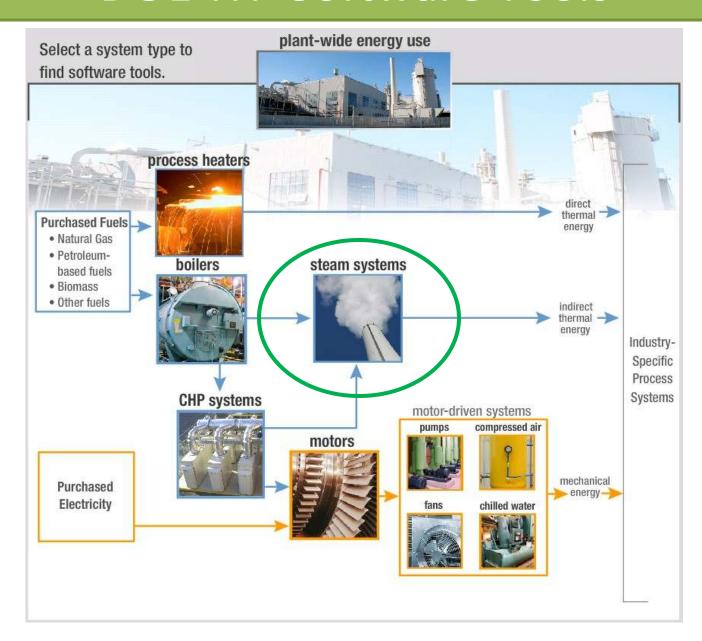
- Achieve Steam System Excellence: Industrial Technologies Program BestPractices
- · Steam System Opportunity Assessment for the Pulp and Paper, Chemical Manufac
- Main Report: (PDF 1.3 MB)

mor

Appendices: (PDF 2.4 MB)

- Steam Digest: Volume IV (2003): A compendium of articles published on steam sy
- Steam Digest 2002: A compendium of articles published on steam system manage.

# **DOE-ITP Software Tools**

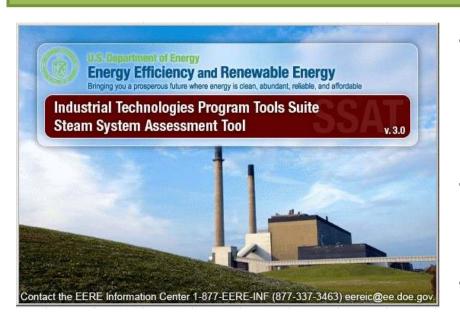


### Steam System Scoping Tool

- Quick tool to assess improve. opportunities
- Self-assessment against best practices
- Includes questions on:
  - Steam system operating practices
  - Boiler operation
  - Recovery operation
- IDs good places for further study



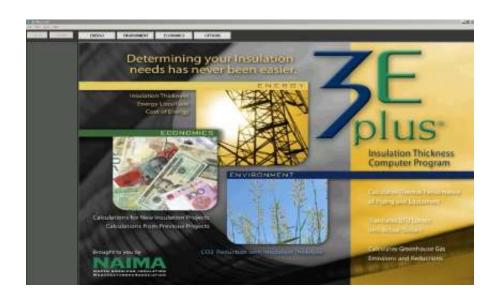
### Steam System Assessment Tool



- Utilizes a simplified model of your steam system
- Allows tests of various improvement scenarios
- Incorporates your cost/ operating data to generate estimates of:
  - Energy savings
  - Cost savings
  - Emission reductions

### 3E+ Insulation Tool

- Calculates the impact of insulation type and properties on energy losses...
- ...estimates cost of improvements and...
- ...potential impact of changes in insulation on:
  - Energy losses
  - Energy cost
  - Emissions



### Industrial Assessment Database

- Results from 14,549 plant energy assessments
- Database includes information on:
  - Type of facility assessed
    - size, industry, energy usage, etc.
  - Details of resulting recommendations
    - type, energy & dollars savings, etc.
  - Searchable by SIC or NAICS code
  - Downloadable
  - http://iac.rutgers.edu/database/index.php

### IAC Database Results

### • Top Ten IAC Recommendations

		Times	Average	Average	Average	Imp
#	Description	Rec'd	Savings	Cost	Payback	Rate
1	Utilize Higher Efficiency Lamps And/or Ballasts	10368	\$5,430	\$10,708	1.97	53.21%
	Eliminate Leaks In Inert Gas And Compressed					
2	Air Lines/ Valves	6477	\$5,499	\$1,271	0.23	76.89%
3	Use Most Efficient Type Of Electric Motors	4952	\$4,623	\$10,754	2.33	61.87%
	Install Compressor Air Intakes In Coolest					
4	Locations	4559	\$1,735	\$763	0.44	46.33%
	Utilize Energy-efficient Belts And Other					
5	Improved Mechanisms	3788	\$3,130	\$2,278	0.73	53.54%
	Reduce The Pressure Of Compressed Air To					
6	The Minimum Required	3368	\$3,519	\$1,047	0.3	45.96%
7	Insulate Bare Equipment	3114	\$6,210	\$3,491	0.56	46.21%
8	Use More Efficient Light Source	2982	\$4,884	\$8,579	1.76	50.40%
9	Install Occupancy Sensors	2963	\$1,963	\$1,955	1	31.02%
10	Analyze Flue Gas For Proper Air/fuel Ratio	2141	\$7,975	\$2,291	0.29	66.42%

### IAC Database Results

Top Ten IAC Recommendations based on Implementation

	Rate				
	Nacc	Average	Average	Average	Imp
#	Description	Savings	Cost	Payback	Rate
1	Establish A Predictive Maintenance Program	\$8,898	\$1,344	0.15	86.75%
2	Repair Leaks In Lines And Valves	\$11,776	\$1,957	0.17	79.25%
	Eliminate Leaks In Inert Gas And Compressed				
3	Air Lines/Valves	\$5,499	\$1,271	0.23	76.89%
4	Keep Equipment Clean	\$14,501	\$9,553	0.66	75.00%
5	Repair And Eliminate Steam Leaks	\$101,958	\$4,456	0.04	74.73%
6	Repair Or Replace Steam Traps	\$38,249	\$6,837	0.18	73.93%
	Clean And Maintain Refrigerant Condensers				
7	And Towers	\$5,004	\$13,250	2.65	72.73%
8	Cross-train Personnel To Avoid Lost Time	\$68,677	\$19,702	0.29	71.43%
9	Eliminate Leaks In Water Lines And Valves	\$5,403	\$4,153	0.77	71.24%
10	Maintain Machines With To Reduce Leaks	\$10,950	\$2,809	0.26	71.05%

### Webinar

Upcoming Online and In-Person Trainings

Date	Location	Event
		Easy Ways to Save Energy Now - Take Care of
5/6/2010	Webcast	those <b>Steam Traps</b>
		<b>Fundamentals of Compressed Air Systems WE</b>
5/14/2010	Interactive Web (\$)	(web-edition; 1 of 4 sessions) (\$)
5/20/2010	Stockton, California	Steam Systems Management
5/24-26/2010	Atlanta, Georgia	Specialist Qualification: Steam Systems (\$)
5/26/2010	Oak Brook, Illinois	Fundamentals of Compressed Air (Level 1) (\$)
5/26/2010	Corpus Christi, Texas	Fundamentals of Compressed Air (Level 1) (\$)
5/27/2010	Corpus Christi, Texas	Steam Systems Management (\$)
6/8-10/2010	Morgantown, West Virginia	Specialist Qualification: Process Heating (\$)

Events also in preparation for Idaho (Fall 2010)

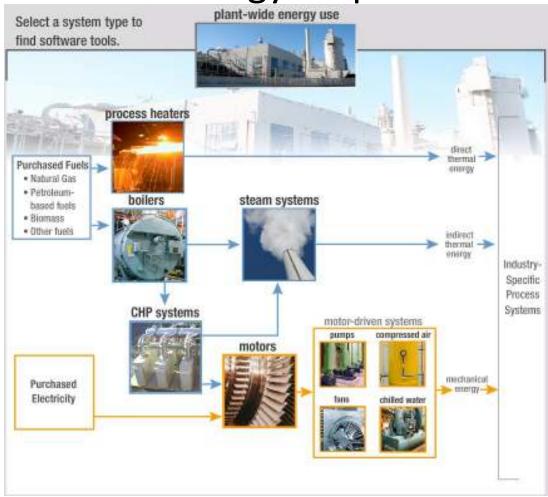
# Qualified Steam Tool Specialists

- Requires completion of training in:
  - Steam System Assessment Tool
  - Steam System Scoping Tool
  - 3E-Plus Insulation Tool
- "Available" to assist industrial steam tool users
- Idaho steam tool specialists:
  - 3 (or more) employed by Simplot
  - 1 employed by Spirax Sarco
- Locator:

http://www1.eere.energy.gov/industry/bestpractices/qualified\_specialist s/tool.cfm?software\_id=4#find

### **DOE-ITP Resources**

 A similar wealth of resources available for other industrial energy emphasis areas



### Other Opportunities

- Some additional resources listed in the resource handout for today
  - Landfill
  - Green Fleet

Now, from the theoretical to the real...

# Resources - Idaho & Pacific NW

# DOE "Save Energy Now" Assessments

- Large Plants may be eligible for a 3-day assessment by a DOE Energy Expert
  - Requirements:
    - >0.5 TBtu energy use (~\$3MM annual energy bill)
    - Significant potential for implementing improvements
  - Others may qualify under special circumstances
- Emphasis on Save Energy Now LEADER companies who commit to reduce energy intensity by 25% in 10 years
- Follow-up funding now under development
- http://www1.eere.energy.gov/industry/saveenergynow/assessments.html

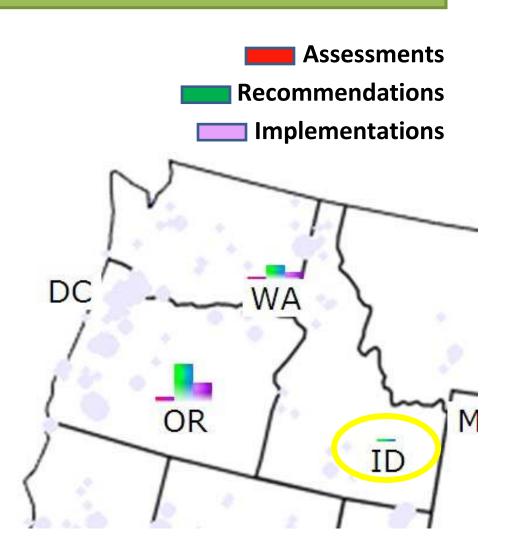
# Save Energy Now Assessments - Idaho

- Aberdeen
  - J.R. Simplot: Food processing; process heating assessment
- Boise
  - Micron Technology: General manufacturing; steam assessment
- Lewiston
  - Potlatch Corporation: Forest products; steam assessment
- Nampa
  - Amalgamated Sugar: Food processing; steam assessment
  - J.R. Simplot: Food processing; compressed air & steam assessments
- Pocatello
  - J.R. Simplot Don Plant: Chemical; steam assessment
  - Plant recognized as an Energy Saver Plant for having more than 75,000 MMBtu total energy savings or for reducing total energy use by more than 7.5%
- W of City Caldwell
  - J.R. Simplot: Food processing; compressed air, steam & process heating assessments

### Industrial Assessment Centers

# Small- to Medium-Sized Plants eligible for 1-day Energy Assessments

- Requirements:
  - Sales < \$100 million
  - < 500 Employees</p>
  - \$100K < Ann. energy bills < \$2MM</p>
  - No professional in-house staff to do assessment
- Within 60 days, report on analysis, findings, & recommendations
  - Follow-up calls from DOE to track implementation
- IACs potentially available for Save Energy Now or other assessments
  - http://www1.eere.energy.gov/i ndustry/bestpractices/iacs.html



### DOE Expert Energy Consultations

- All plants eligible for support by phone & email
- Considerable expertise available to respond
  - Problems considered in daily expert panel
  - Customized responses regularly occur
- Contact Info
  - Phone
    - 1-877-EERE-INF (1-877-337-3463).
  - Webmail form
    - https://www.eecbg.energy.gov/informationcenter/

### Idaho Office of Energy Resources

- Great source of energy eff. information for Idaho
- Hotline for connections to resources/programs
  - 1-800-334-SAVE
- Work with large companies on energy assessments; facilitate process & incentive funding
  - Work with/through third-party certified specialists
- Organizing DOE Steam Funda's Training Fall 2010
- Contact: Jeff Brooks, Industrial Efficiency Program
  - Phone: 208-287-4893, jeff.brooks@oer.idaho.gov.
  - http://www.energy.idaho.gov/energyefficiency/industrial.htm

# Utility Resources – Avista Utilities

- Account Exec. available for each industrial customer
  - http://www.avistautilities.com/business/accountexec/Pages/default.aspx
- Account Executive works with customer to offer incentives and other technical services
  - http://www.avistautilities.com/business/rebates/washington\_idaho/Pages/default.asp
     x
- Available programs include:
  - Steam Trap Replacement/Repair Rebates
  - Variable Frequency Drive Incentives
  - Commercial Lighting Incentives
  - ...and more
- Contact: Ken Boni, Energy Solutions Manager
  - 509-495-8198, ken.boni@avistacorp.com

### Utility Resources – Idaho Power

- Commercial & Industrial Energy Efficiency page
  - http://www.idahopower.com/EnergyEfficiency/Business
- Building Efficiency (commercial construction)
  - Incentives of up to \$100,000 per project designed to offset part of additional capital expenses for more efficient lighting designs, cooling systems, controls and building shell in new commercial industrial construction projects.
- Custom Efficiency (complex projects)
  - Financial incentives for large commercial and industrial energy users who undertake complex projects to improve the efficiency of their electrical systems or process. Incentives of \$0.12/kWh up to 70 percent of the project cost. (Formerly known as the Industrial Efficiency program.)
- FlexPeak Management (demand response)
  - Recurring payments for reducing a set amount of electricity consumption in response to Idaho Power peak demand and other electrical system needs.
- Contact: Chris Pollow, PE, CEM
  - 208-388-5949, cpollow@ldahopower.com

# Utility Resources - BPA

- Bonneville Power Administration's Energy Smart Industrial for Industrial Facilities
- BPA provides technical specialists to work with utilities and manufacturers to achieve energy savings
- Program began in October 2009
  - Goal of regional uniformity
  - Provides reimbursement incentives (pre-set)
- Any industrial firm with a utility serviced by BPA operates via BPAaffiliated utilities in Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Washington, Wyoming
  - e.g., Farmers Electric Coop, Idaho Falls Power, Kootenai Electric Coop, etc.
  - Contact made through local utility
  - Sectors include food processing, manufacturing, high tech, metal processing, and pulp and paper firms, among others.
- Contact: Jennifer Eskil, BPA Industrial Program Lead
  - 509-527-6232, jleskil@bpa.gov
  - http://www.bpa.gov/energy/n/industrial/facilities.cfm

### Incentives

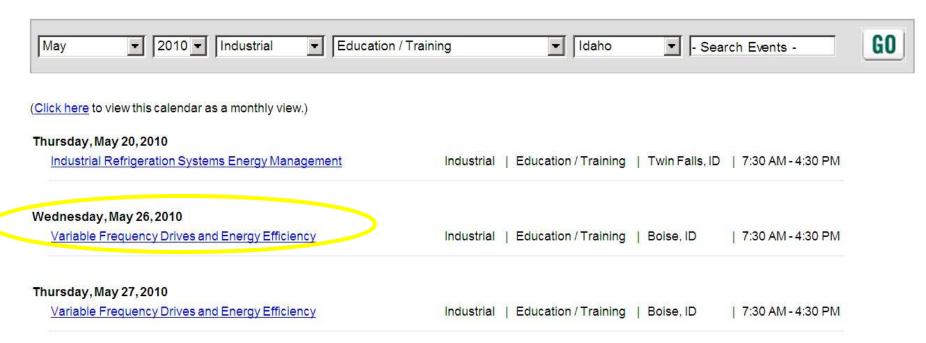
- DOE State Incentives Database
  - http://www1.eere.energy.gov/industry/states/state\_activi ties/incentive\_search.aspx
- Industrial Energy Efficiency Directory (INDEED)
  - Incentives, but also collection of indu. energy info.
  - http://indeed.govtools.us/home.aspx
- DSIRE Database of State Incentives for Renewables & Efficiency
  - <a href="http://www.dsireusa.org/">http://www.dsireusa.org/</a>

## Regional Training

Northwest Energy Efficiency Alliance



- Searchable calendar for events/training
  - <a href="http://www.nwalliance.org/participate/calendar.aspx">http://www.nwalliance.org/participate/calendar.aspx</a>
- **-** 1-800-411-0834



### **Questions?**

- Resources discussed available in a handout
- Slides available at:
  - www.deq.idaho.gov/ghgworkshop or,
  - www.pprc.org

Opportunity is missed by most people because it is dressed in overalls and looks like work.

- Thomas A. Edison

